CLAIM AMENDMENTS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

- 1. (cancelled)
- 2. (withdrawn) A method of decreasing the production of an $A\beta$ peptide by a cell comprising contacting the cell with the agent selected by the method of claim 1, thereby decreasing production of the $A\beta$ peptide by the cell.
- 3. (previously presented) A method of selecting an agent that prevents cleavage of a substrate comprising APP, said method comprising the steps of
- (a) contacting a candidate agent with a β -secretase species selected from the group consisting of cathepsin B and cathepsin L, wherein the contacting occurs in the presence of a substrate comprising APP and under conditions that allow for cleavage of the APP by said β -secretase species; and
 - (b) selecting the agent that prevents the cleavage of the APP by the β -secretase species.
 - 4. (original) The method of claim 3, wherein the β -secretase species is cathepsin B.
- 5. (withdrawn) The method of claim 3, wherein the β -secretase species is cathepsin L.
- 6. (withdrawn) A method of decreasing the production of an $A\beta$ peptide by a cell comprising contacting the cell with the agent selected by the method of claim 1 or 3, thereby decreasing production of the $A\beta$ peptide by the cell.
- 7. (withdrawn) The method of claim 6, wherein said agent inhibits an activity of cathepsin B.
- 8. (withdrawn) The method of claim 6, wherein said agent inhibits an activity of cathepsin L.

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- 9. (withdrawn) The method of claim 6, wherein said agent inhibits an activity of cathepsin B and cathepsin L.
- 10. (withdrawn) A method of decreasing production of an $A\beta$ peptide by an individual affected with a condition that is associated with aggregation of the $A\beta$ peptide into amyloid plaques comprising administering to the affected individual an effective amount of the agent selected by the method of claim 1 or 3, thereby decreasing production of the $A\beta$ peptide by the affected individual.
- 11. (withdrawn) The method of claim 10, wherein decreasing production of the $A\beta$ peptide by the individual results in a reduction in said aggregation of the $A\beta$ peptide into amyloid plaques.
- 12. (withdrawn) The method of claim 11, wherein said condition is Alzheimer's Disease.
- 13. (withdrawn) A method for reducing the severity of a condition associated with the formation of beta amyloid plaques comprising administering an effective amount of an agent selected by the method of claim 1 or 3 to an individual affected with a condition associated with the formation of beta amyloid plaques, thereby decreasing formation of beta amyloid plaques by the affected individual.
- 14. (withdrawn) A method of reducing the severity of a condition associated with an activity of cathepsin B comprising administering an effective amount of an agent selected by the method of claim 1 or 3 to the affected individual, thereby reducing the severity of the condition associated with an activity of cathepsin B in the affected individual.
- 15. (withdrawn) A method of reducing the severity of a condition associated with an activity of cathepsin L comprising administering an effective amount of an agent selected by the method of claim 1 or 3 to the affected individual, thereby reducing the severity of the condition associated with an activity of cathepsin L in the affected individual.
- 16. (withdrawn) A method of reducing the severity of a condition associated with an activity of cathepsin B and cathepsin L comprising administering an effective amount of an

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agent selected by the method of claim 1 or 3 to the affected individual, thereby reducing the severity of the condition associated with an activity of cathepsin B and cathepsin L in the affected individual.

- 17. (withdrawn) A method of decreasing production of an $A\beta$ peptide by an individual affected with a condition that is associated with aggregation of the $A\beta$ peptide into amyloid plaques comprising administering to the affected individual an effective amount of the agent that inhibits an activity of cathepsin B, thereby decreasing production of the $A\beta$ peptide by the affected individual.
- 18. (withdrawn) A method of decreasing production of an $A\beta$ peptide by an individual affected with a condition that is associated with aggregation of the $A\beta$ peptide into amyloid plaques comprising administering to the affected individual an effective amount of the agent that inhibits an activity of cathepsin L, thereby decreasing production of the $A\beta$ peptide by the affected individual.
- 19. (withdrawn) A method of decreasing production of an $A\beta$ peptide by an individual affected with a condition that is associated with aggregation of the $A\beta$ peptide into amyloid plaques comprising administering to the affected individual an effective amount of the agent that inhibits an activity of cathepsin B and cathepsin L, thereby decreasing production of the $A\beta$ peptide by the affected individual.
- 20. (previously presented) The method of claim 3, wherein said β -secretase complex comprises cathepsin B and cathepsin L.